

KERR-MCGEE CHEMICAL LLC

**HENDERSON
OFF-SITE GROUNDWATER
PERCHLORATE TREATMENT
TECHNOLOGY REVIEW**

Prepared

by

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December 31, 1998

OVERVIEW

Kerr-McGee Chemical LLC (Kerr-McGee) submitted a report to the Nevada Division of Environmental Protection (NDEP) on November 30, 1998 describing options for removing perchlorate from groundwater at the Kerr-McGee Henderson facility.¹ This report extends that technology investigation to consider remediation of water down-gradient of the Kerr-McGee facility, near the Pittman Lateral.

A subsequent report, due to NDEP in early 1999, will include a final design assessment for remedial action.

OFF-SITE GROUNDWATER DATA

Based on groundwater samples and pumping tests conducted during the groundwater perchlorate investigation program², water at the Pittman Lateral contains higher levels of total dissolved solids (TDS) than site water (about 15,000 mg/L versus roughly 12,000 mg/L on-site). Perchlorate levels at the Pittman Lateral are much lower (averaging about 200 mg/L perchlorate versus approximately 1500 mg/L on-site). See Appendix I for analytical information.

Capturing the perchlorate in groundwater passing through a vertical plane along the Pittman Lateral would likely require an initial pumping rate of about 400 gallons per minute (gpm). The pumping rate would likely decline with time as a cone of depression is established. This estimate is based on available hydrologic data and is only approximate. The figure will be refined as further information becomes available.

Additional data on potential organic constituents are included in Appendix I for the off-site water since some of the samples recovered had a moderate "pesticide" smell which differentiated them from site groundwater.

TECHNOLOGY SUMMARY

The technologies evaluated previously for treating on-site groundwater are generally applicable to waters at the Pittman Lateral. Biological degradation of perchlorate appears to be the most promising technical approach at this time. Kerr-McGee is continuing to evaluate several technologies. Initial concerns regarding organic constituents in the Pittman Lateral groundwater having a negative impact on bacteria were dispelled in laboratory biological remediation tests. A second concern related to higher TDS concentrations may prove more limiting to the bacteria. TDS levels above 20,000 mg/L are not recommended.

¹ Letter from Susan Crowley to Brenda Pohlmann, "Henderson On-Site Groundwater Perchlorate Treatment Technology Review," November 30, 1998.

² Phase II Groundwater Perchlorate Investigation Report, Kerr-McGee Chemical LLC, July 15, 1998.

One promising approach identified as an offshoot of the groundwater test work is the prospect of in-situ perchlorate remediation. Three In-situ concepts have been proposed separately by two firms and a university. Two of the concepts suggest that injection of nutrients and possibly inoculum could biologically destroy perchlorate without the need for pumping groundwater to the surface. One firm's proposal involves injecting the discharge from an on-site perchlorate biological treatment facility. The third in-situ approach involves injection of reducing agents into groundwater to react with perchlorate. These in-situ approaches are only conceptual and have not yet been tested. They will require significant additional work before recommendations on commercial application can be made.

Evaporation, ion exchange, reverse osmosis and other perchlorate concentrating technologies may be applicable but produce perchlorate levels in the concentrated streams which are unsuitable for landfilling. The concentrated perchlorate streams may also be unsuitable for biological or electrochemical treatment due to high TDS levels.

It should be noted that for all of the technology evaluations performed, the final effluent concentration is a key factor. Equipment sizing, process effectiveness, and capital/operating costs all depend on the final effluent target. Since toxicology work has not yet resulted in a standard for perchlorate, selection of a process option is premature.

The following technology evaluation is organized into the same three sections utilized in presenting technologies for use in treating Kerr-McGee on-site groundwater:

- Evaluation of Storage Technologies
- Evaluation of Separation/Concentration Technologies
- Evaluation of Destruction Technologies

EVALUATION OF STORAGE TECHNOLOGIES

Recovering 400 gpm of groundwater from a series of wells along the Pittman Lateral would pose a significant storage problem. Even considering evaporation losses (2.8 gpm/acre), the large volume of water would fill the newly constructed 11-acre pond on the Kerr-McGee site (70+ million gallons) in a little over four months.

Assuming 2.8 gpm evaporation per acre of pond surface, over 140 acres of ponds would be required to evaporate the entire 400 gpm stream. Solids buildup in such a pond would total about 13,000 tons per year.

Ponding would be costly and solids disposal would be difficult. Landfill operators have suggested that concentrations above 1 percent perchlorate would preclude residue landfilling. Concentration of groundwater constituents could result in generation of a waste stream which would be more difficult to treat.

Options for below ground containment, such as slurry walls, are not considered feasible for the 400 gpm flow.

EVALUATION OF SEPARATION/CONCENTRATION TECHNOLOGIES

As reported for treatment of on-site groundwater, several technologies are available for perchlorate separation: most are costly, and there is no demonstrated approach for dealing with the concentrated perchlorate streams they produce. As with potential evaporation pond solids, landfilling concentrated streams containing perchlorate does not appear practical based on contacts with area disposal facilities. These separation technologies, therefore, would likely be paired with one of the destruction approaches discussed in the next section.

Evaporation

As noted in the storage technology section, evaporation from pond surfaces is about 2.8 gpm/acre. This can be enhanced to about 3 gpm/acre with aeration sprays if misting and carryover can be suitably controlled. At 2.8 gpm/acre, evaporating the entire 400 gpm flow from the Pittman Lateral would require a pond area of over 140 acres.

Mechanical evaporation options have been tested on on-site groundwater. While the off-site water has a somewhat higher TDS level, the evaporator technology should be effective in yielding a concentrated wet sludge. Combined capital and operating costs for an evaporator system are likely lower than corresponding costs for a 140+ acre evaporation pond.

Evaporation concentrates nearly all constituents and may produce products which exceed regulatory limits. Tests on evaporation solids generated from Pittman Lateral water will be performed to determine whether they meet the Department of Transportation criteria for oxidizers. This could significantly increase handling and disposal costs.

Other Approaches

As with on-site groundwater, Reverse Osmosis and Ion Exchange are potential approaches for treatment of off-site water. Both are typically very costly. Calgon Carbon and their subsidiary Advanced Separation Technologies (AST) recently announced results of their San Gabriel Valley, California, demonstration involving continuous ion exchange.³ Their ISEP® technology removed perchlorate from relatively low (about 75 ppb) starting concentrations to below the detection limit of 4 ppb. The ISEP process also removed about 60 percent of the nitrate along with sulfate and other constituents. AST is now evaluating whether the technology is suitable for the higher perchlorate and TDS concentrations found in groundwater at the Pittman Lateral. Costs for the continuous ion exchange process are being determined by AST.

As with on-site groundwater, electrodialysis of off-site water was removed from consideration on the basis of cost when compared with reverse osmosis.

³ Company press release, Calgon Carbon, Dec. 7, 1998.

EVALUATION OF DESTRUCTION TECHNOLOGIES

Incineration

High levels of sodium in concentrated solids have a negative impact on refractory bricks used in incinerator construction. No commercial operators have been identified who are willing to take the solids.

Biochemical Destruction

As reported previously for on-site groundwater, biochemical destruction of perchlorate and chlorate is effective. Samples of groundwater from the Pittman Lateral have been tested at Applied Research Associates (ARA) and performed similarly to on-site water. The limiting factor may be the TDS concentration in the water.

ARA recommends that TDS concentrations be controlled at less than 2 percent (20,000 mg/L) in their pilot biological systems. Their bacteria survived TDS concentrations up to 3.4 percent in water samples from other sites, but that level is thought to be near the maximum tolerated by the organisms and is not recommended. Additional tests will be performed to determine the TDS limit in Pittman Lateral water.

Laboratory tests by Aerojet have also confirmed destruction of perchlorate from starting concentrations of about 150 mg/L to below 20 µg/L. The effect of TDS on their process has yet to be evaluated completely.

TDS concentrations become increasingly problematic when biochemical treatment is paired with groundwater storage. Average TDS concentrations at the Pittman Lateral are about 15,000 mg/L. Ponding of water to provide short-term storage would result in significant evaporation, and thus, higher TDS levels. To maintain TDS concentrations below the 20,000 mg/L level recommended by ARA, pond evaporation of off-site water would be limited to less than 30 volume percent.

Further concentration either by ponding or mechanical evaporation would raise the TDS limits to a point where dilution with fresh water would be required to operate the biological treatment process. This would raise costs and increase the size of the treatment plant.

In-situ Biological Remediation

Use of in-situ biological remediation (also known as bio-augmentation) at the Pittman Lateral is a potential approach, which might be possible if a biological process unit is successful on the Kerr-McGee site. ARA has proposed a study of reinjecting water from an on-site biological remediation system, plus additional nutrients, along the Pittman Lateral. The remediated stream from the on-site treatment facility would be used to inoculate in-situ Pittman Lateral groundwater without the need to bring it to the surface. Recent tests indicate the ARA bacteria are active at ambient groundwater temperatures and could

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destroy perchlorate over a period of months or years. Another firm has also suggested an in-situ remediation test program involving injection of reducing agents. Details of the concept are not yet available.

Bruce Logan, of Penn State University, is reported to have successfully tested perchlorate destruction using bacteria in tubes filled with soil.⁴ He reports that chlorate and perchlorate-destroying micro-organisms are already present in soils from "the Nevada Wash areas."

The in-situ concept would require extensive evaluation/test work and may also require successful completion of a commercial scale on-site bioremediation plant. Kerr-McGee will continue to evaluate the option.

Electrochemical Destruction

Electrochemical perchlorate destruction is at the same stage of development for off-site use as for on-site applications. Initial expectations that a flow-through cell design would allow treatment of up to 6 gpm of groundwater have not yet been realized. Flow rates on the order of milliliters per minute have been demonstrated. Final perchlorate concentrations from the cell system are in the low part per million range. Efforts are now concentrated on increasing the electrode surface area to improve cell throughput.

Pittman Lateral groundwater tested at laboratory bench scale has shown slightly faster perchlorate reduction than groundwater from the Kerr-McGee facility. These results are currently being verified. TDS concentrations may play a part in the faster perchlorate reduction.

Higher surface area cathodes have been constructed and will shortly be tested in Pittman Lateral groundwater.

Other Perchlorate Destruction Approaches

AST (the Calgon Carbon subsidiary) reportedly has a new perchlorate destruction technology being pilot tested in a program with the Jet Propulsion Laboratory in California. Very little information is available on the new process. Kerr-McGee is seeking additional details and will evaluate the process as information becomes available.

⁴ Water Engineering and Management December 1998, p 7.

Appendix I

Groundwater Analyses

- **Onsite**
- **Offsite**

Table I
Henderson Groundwater Treatment Plant
Analysis of Feed and Discharge Water
Results: mg/l

Parameters	Samples			
	Feed		Discharge	
	Total	Soluble	Total	Soluble
pH	7.42	---	7.54	---
HCO ₃	480	410	390	350
Cl	2100 ¹	2000 ³	2100 ¹	2100 ³
SO ₄	1700 ²	1700 ³	1700 ²	1700 ³
ClO ₃	3500 ¹	3400 ³	3400 ¹	3200 ³
ClO ₄	1590 ⁴	1520 ⁴	1560 ⁴	1520 ⁴
ICAP Scan:				
Al	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.13
B	13.4	14.4	13.9	13.2
Ba	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
Ca	800	770	797	736
Co	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Cr	8.88	8.88	0.06	0.009
Cu	0.009	0.006	0.007	0.006
Fe	6.19	0.007	0.40	0.008
K	33.6	37.3	39.4	36.5
Mg	426	434	445	419
Mo	0.03	0.07	0.09	0.07
Na	1800	1760	1950	1830
Ni	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Sr	0.70	0.79	0.75	0.57
Sn	0.15	0.03	0.02	<0.01
Ti	0.01	0.001	0.006	<0.001
V	0.38	0.006	<0.005	<0.005
Zn	0.12	0.02	0.05	0.06
TDS	12,240	12,020	12,690	12,120
TSS	28.2	---	12.2	---
Specific Conductance (mS/cm)	16.72	16.70	18.79	14.50

1. Titration
2. Gravimetric
3. Ion Chromatography
4. Ion Selective Electrode

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Primary and Secondary Drinking Water Regulations

	PARAMETER REGULATED	MCL [SMCL] mg/L	MCLG mg/L	DATE OF PROMULGATION/ PROPOSAL	EPA METHOD ^{3,7}	ACCEPTANCE LIMIT
METALS	Aluminum ¹	10.05-0.2	—	7-1-91	202.1, 2, 200.7, 8, 9	± 30%
	Antimony ²	0.006	0.006	7-17-92	204.2, 200.8, 9, Chromic Hydride	± 15%
	Arsenic	0.05	—	2-10-88	206.2, 3, 4, 200.7A	
	Barium ³	2	2	7-1-91	200.7, 206.1-2	± 15%
	Beryllium ²	0.004	0.004	7-17-92	210.2, 200.7, 8, 9	± 15%
	Cadmium ³	0.005	0.005	1-30-91	213.2, 200.7	± 30%
	Calcium	—	—	6-7-91	215.1, 2, 200.7	
	Cerium ³	0.1	0.1	1-30-91	218.2, 200.7	± 15%
	Copper ^{4,1}	1.3/0.064 [1.0]	1.3	6-7-91, 1-30-91	220.1, 2, 200.7, 8, 9	± 10%
	Iron ¹	[0.3]	—	1-30-91	236.1, 2, 200.7	
	Lead ⁴	0.015/0.064	200	6-7-91	239.2, 200.8, 9	± 30%
	Manganese ⁴	10.05	—	1-30-91	243.1, 2, 200.7	
	Mercury ³	0.002	0.002	1-30-91	245.1, 241.2	± 30%
	Nickel ³	0.1	0.1	7-17-92	249.1, 2, 200.7, 8, 9	± 15%
	Selenium ³	0.05	0.05	1-30-91	270.2, Chromic Hydride	± 20%
	Silver ¹	[0.1]	—	1-30-91	272.1, 2, 200.7, 8, 9	
	Sodium	20 ¹⁰	—	8-27-80, 6-7-91	273.1, 200.7	
	Thallium ³	0.002	0.0005	7-17-92	279.2, 200.8, 9	± 30%
	Zinc ¹	{5.0}	—	1-30-91	289.1, 200.7	
INORGANICS	Alkalinity ⁴	—	—	6-7-91	310.1, Titration	
	Asbestos ³	7MP/L >10 µm	7MP/L >10 µm	1-30-91	TEM	± StdDev
	Chloride ¹	1250 ¹ / 4400 ¹	—	1-30-91	See rule	
	Residual Disinfectant ³	detectable	—	6-29-89	See rule	
	Color ¹	[15cu]	—	1-30-91	110.2	
	Conductivity ⁴	—	—	6-7-91	120.1	
	Corrosivity ¹	[corro-sive]	—	1-30-91	Langlier Index, Aggressiveness Index	
	Cyanide ²	0.2	0.2	7-17-92	Manual distillation followed by 335.1, 2, 3, Electrode	± 25%
	Fluoride ¹	4.0 [2.0]	—	4-2-86 1-30-91	340.2, distillation followed by 340.1, 3	± 10%
	Foaming Agents ¹	[0.5]	—	1-30-91	425.1	
	Nitrate (as N) ³	10	10	1-30-91	353.1, 2, 3, 300.0A	± 10%
	Nitrite (as N) ³	1	1	1-30-91	353.2, 3, 354.1, 300.0A	± 15%
	Nitrate/Nitrite (as N) ³	10	10	1-30-91	353.1, 2, 3, 300.0A	
	Odor ¹	[3scale]	—	1-30-91	140.1	
	pH ¹⁴	6.5-8.5 [6.5-8.5]	—	6-7-91 1-30-91	150.1, 2	
	e-Phosphate ⁴	—	—	6-7-91	345.2, 3, 300.0A	
	Silica ⁴	—	—	6-7-91	370.1, 200.7	
	Solids (TDS) ¹	1500 ¹ / 1000 ¹	—	1-30-91	160.1	
	Sulfate ^{1,2}	definite [250] / 500 ¹	definite	7-17-92 1-30-91	375.4	
	Temperature ⁴	—	—	6-7-91		
MICROBIALS	Turbidity ¹	Treatment 1, 0	—	6-29-89	See rule	
	Coliform ³	≥3% positive sample/100	zero	6-29-89	MP, MTF, P-A, MMO-MUG	
	E. Coli ³	no positive repeat sample	zero	6-29-89	EC-MUG, Nutrient Agar with MUG, MMO-MUG with subculture	
	Fecal Coliform ³	no positive repeat sample	zero	6-29-89	EC test	
	Giardia Lamblia ³	Treatment	zero	6-29-89		
	Heterotrophic Bacteria or Residual Disinfection ³	Treatment	—	6-29-89	Pour plate, see rule	
	Legionella ³	Treatment	zero	6-29-89		
	Viruses ³	Treatment	zero	6-29-89		

- 1 — Secondary Maximum Contaminant Level — non-enforceable federal guidelines for aesthetic quality
- 2 — Phase V Regulations — promulgated 7-17-92
- 3 — Phase II Regulations — promulgated 1-30-91 and 7-1-91
- 4 — Lead and Copper Rule — promulgated 6-7-91; approved methods must be used for lead, copper, and water quality parameters; lead and copper levels are Action Levels
- 5 — Secondary contaminants must be analyzed using approved methods in laboratories approved by the states; primary contaminants must be analyzed using approved methods in laboratories certified by the states
- 6 — Radionuclides Proposed Rule — 7-18-91
- 7 — Only EPA methods have been listed here; additional methods are listed in the rules
- 8 — Coliform and Surface Water Treatment Rules — promulgated 6-29-89
- 9 — Methods 505 and 506 are used for screening and method 508A is used to quantify
- 10 — Recommended level
- 11 — The acceptance limits for VOCs are ±20% 0.01 (mg/L) and ±40% mg/L

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To: Walter J. Ross	From: Bill Lynn
Co.	Co CCHD
Dept.	Phone # 267-1011

PARAMETER REGULATED	MCL/MCLI mg/L	MCLC mg/L	DATE OF PROULICATION PROPOSAL	EPA METHOD ^a	ACCEPTA LIMIT
Trichloroethane (Total)	0.0		11-26-79	SD11.2	± 20%
Bromo	0.005	zero	7-4-77	SDP2, SD1, SD4, 1.2	
Carbon tetrachloride	0.005	zero	7-4-77	SDP1, 2, SD4, 1.2	
Chlorobenzene ¹	0.1	0.1	1-30-91	SD11.3, SD1, SD4, 1.2	
2-Chlorobenzene ¹	0.075/0.0051	0.073	7-4-77-8-19	SD11.2, SD1, SD4, 1.2	
4-Chlorobenzene ¹	0.6	0.6	1-30-91	SD11.3, SD1, SD4, 1.2	
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.005	zero	7-4-77	SD1, 2, SD4, 1.2	
1,1-Dichloroethane	0.007	0.007	7-4-77	SD1, 2, SD4, 1.2	
1,1,2-Dichloroethane ¹	0.07	0.07	1-30-91	SD1, 2, SD4, 1.2	
1,1,2-Dichloroethane ¹	0.1	0.1	1-30-91	SD1, 2, SD4, 1.2	
Dichloromethane ²	0.003	zero	7-17-92	SD11.3, SD1, SD4, 1.2	
1,2-Dichloropropane ³	0.005	zero	1-30-91	SD1, 2, SD4, 1.2	± 40%
Ethylbenzene ³	0.7	0.7	1-30-91	SD11.2, SD1, SD4, 1.2	
Styrene ³	0.1	0.1	1-30-91	SD11.2, SD1, SD4, 1.2	
Tetrachloroethylene ³	0.005	zero	7-17-92	SDP1, 2, SD4, 1.2	± 40%
Trichloroethylene ⁴	0.021	zero	7-4-77	SDP1, 2, SD4, 1.2	
Vinyl chloride	0.002	zero	7-4-77	SDP1, 2, SD4, 1.2	
Xylenes (Toluol) ³	10	10	1-30-91	SD11.2, SD1, SD4, 1.2	
Aldehol ¹	0.020	zero	1-30-91	SDP1, 2, SD4, 1.2	
Aldicarb ¹			5-27-92	SD1, 1	± 45%
Aldicarb Sulfone ²			5-27-92	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Aliphatic Sulfones ³			5-27-92	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Alkylate ¹			5-27-92	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Alkaline ¹			5-27-92	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Cathartoluen ¹	0.004	0.004	1-30-91	SD1, 1	± 45%
Chlordane	0.002	zero	1-30-91	SD1, 1	± 45%
1,4-D ³	0.07	0.07	1-30-91	SD1, 1	± 40%
Diluent ³	0.2	0.2	7-17-92	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Dibromochloropropane(DBCP) ¹	0.0002	zero	1-30-91	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Dioxane ³	0.007	0.007	1-30-91	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Dioxin ²	0.001	0.001	7-17-92	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Dinitro ¹	0.001	0.001	7-17-92	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Dinitrophenol(DNP) ¹	0.0005	zero	1-30-91	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Diphenyl ³	0.7	0.7	7-17-92	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Endosulfan ¹	0.0004	zero	1-30-91	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Heptachloroethane ¹	0.0002	zero	1-30-91	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Lindane ¹	0.002	0.002	1-30-91	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Muskelo ¹	0.04	0.04	1-30-91	SD1, 1	± 45%
Octachloro ³	0.2	0.2	7-17-92	SD1, 1	± 45%
Pentachloro ¹	0.001	zero	7-17-92	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Pheophytin ¹	0.5	0.5	7-17-92	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Sisalene ¹	0.004	0.004	1-30-91	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Thiophene ¹	0.003	zero	1-30-91	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
2,4,5-T ³ (Silvex) ³	0.05	0.05	1-30-91	SD1, 1	± 50%
Hexachlorobenzene ²	0.001	zero	7-17-92	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Hexamethylbenzene ²	0.03	0.03	1-30-91	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Isobutylhydride ³	0.05	0.05	1-30-91	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
PCB ¹ (as decachlorobiphenyl)	0.0005	zero	1-30-91	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
2,3,7,8-TCDD Dioxin ³	0.010	zero	7-17-92	SD1, 1	0.200 mg/L
Acetamide ¹			7-17-92	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Adjusted Gross Alpha ⁶	15 pCi/L	zero	7-17-91	SD1, 1	± 50%
Aspergillus ¹			7-17-92	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Barium			7-17-92	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Benzene ¹			7-17-92	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Chloroacetic Acid ¹	—	—	7-17-92	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Chlorinated Indine			7-17-92	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Inductively Coupled			7-17-92	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Uranium			7-17-92	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Gemini-diphenon amine			7-17-92	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Radium-226 ⁴	20 pCi/L	zero	7-17-91	SD1, 1	± 50%
Radium-228 ⁴	20 pCi/L	zero	7-17-91	SD1, 1	± 50%
Thorium	0.02	zero	7-17-91	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
Uranium	0.02	zero	7-17-91	SD1, 1	2 StdDev
RADIONUCLIDES					
OTHER SOCs					
HERBICIDES & PESTICIDES					
VOLATILES					

Primary and Secondary Drinking Water Regulations

	PARAMETER REGULATED	MCL [SMCL] mg/L	MCLG mg/L	DATE OF PROMULGATION/ PROPOSAL	EPA METHOD ^{5,7}	ACCEPTANCE LIMIT
METALS	Aluminum ¹	10.05-02	—	1-30-91	300.1-2, 200.7, 8, 9	± 30%
	Antimony ²	0.006	0.006	7-17-92	204.2, 200.8, 9, Gaseous Hydride	± 15%
	Arsenic ³	0.05	—	2-19-88	206.3, 3.4, 200.7A	
	Barium ⁴	2	2	7-1-91	200.7, 200.1-2	± 15%
	Beryllium ²	0.004	0.004	7-17-92	210.2, 200.3, 8, 9	± 15%
	Cadmium ³	0.005	0.005	1-30-91	213.2, 200.7	± 20%
	Calcium	—	—	6-7-91	215.1, 2, 200.7	
	Chromium ³	0.1	0.1	1-30-91	218.2, 200.7	
	Copper ^{4,1}	1.3/0.04 (1.0)	1.3	6-7-91; 1-30-91	220.1-2, 200.7, 8, 9	± 10%
	Iron ¹	(0.3)	—	1-30-91	236.1, 2, 200.7	
	Lead ⁴	0.015/0.04	200	6-7-91	239.2, 200.8, 9	
	Manganese ¹	10.05	—	1-30-91	243.1-2, 200.7	
	Mercury ³	0.002	0.002	1-30-91	245.1, 245.2	± 30%
	Nickel ³	0.1	0.1	7-17-92	249.1-2, 200.7, 8, 9	± 15%
	Selenium ³	0.05	0.05	1-30-91	270.2, Gaseous Hydride	± 20%
	Silver ¹	0.1	—	1-30-91	272.1-2, 200.7, 8, 9	
	Sodium	20 ¹⁰	—	8-27-80, 6-7-91	273.1, 200.7	
	Thallium ²	0.002	0.0005	7-17-92	279.2, 200.8, 9	
	Zinc ¹	15.0	—	1-30-91	289.1, 200.7	
INORGANICS	Alkalinity ⁴	—	—	6-7-91	310.1, Titration	
	Asbestos ²	7MP/L >10 μ m	7MP/L >10 μ m	1-30-91	TEM	2 StdDev
	Chloride ¹	(250) / 1400	—	1-30-91	See rule	
	Residual Disinfectant ⁸	detectable	—	6-29-89	See rule	
	Color ¹	[15eu]	—	1-30-91	110.2	
	Conductivity ⁴	—	—	6-7-91	120.1	
	Corrosivity ¹	[non-corrosive]	—	1-30-91	Langelier Index, Aggressiveness Index	
	Cyanide ²	0.2	0.2	7-17-92	Manual distillation followed by 335.1, 2, 3, Electrode	± 25%
	Fluoride ¹	4.0 [2.0]	—	4-2-86 1-30-91	340.2, distillation followed by 340.1, 3	± 10%
	Foaming Agents ¹	0.5	—	1-30-91	425.1	
	Nitrate (as N) ³	10	10	1-30-91	353.1, 2, 3, 300.0A	± 10%
	Nitrite (as N) ³	1	1	1-30-91	353.2, 3, 354.1, 300.0A	± 15%
	Nitrate/Nitrite (as N) ³	10	10	1-30-91	353.1, 2, 3, 300.0A	
	Odor ¹	[3star]	—	1-30-91	140.1	
	pH ¹⁴	6.5-8.5 [6.5-8.5]	—	6-7-91 1-30-91	150.1-2	
	o-Phenophenone ⁴	—	—	6-7-91	365.2, 3, 300.0A	
	Silica ⁴	—	—	6-7-91	370.1, 200.7	
	Solids (TDS) ¹	(500) / 1000	—	1-30-91	160.1	
	Sulfate ^{1,2}	defeated [250] / 500	defeated	7-17-92 1-30-91	375.4	
	Temperature ⁴	—	—	6-7-91		
MICROBIOLOGICALS	Turbidity ¹	Treatment, 1.0	—	6-29-89	See rule	
	Coliform ³	>5% positive sample/no	zero	6-29-89	MP, MTF, FA, MM-MUG	
	E. Coli ¹	no positive repeat sample	zero	6-29-89	EC MUG, Nutrient Agar with MUG, MM-MUG with subculture	
	Fecal Coliform ³	no positive repeat sample	zero	6-29-89	EC test	
	Giardia Lamblia ¹	Treatment	zero	6-29-89		
	Heterotrophic Bacteria or Residual Disinfectant ⁶	Treatment	—	6-29-89	Pour plate, see rule	
	Legionella ⁸	Treatment	zero	6-29-89		
	Viruses ¹	Treatment	zero	6-29-89		

1 — Secondary Maximum Contaminant Level — non-enforceable federal guidelines for aesthetic quality

2 — Phase V Regulations — promulgated 7-17-92

3 — Phase II Regulations — promulgated 1-30-91 and 7-1-91

4 — Lead and Copper Rule — promulgated 6-7-91; approved methods must be used for lead, copper, and water quality parameters; lead and copper levels are Action Levels

5 — Secondary contaminants must be analyzed using approved methods in laboratories approved by the states; primary contaminants must be analyzed using approved methods in laboratories certified by the states

6 — Radionuclides Proposed Rule — 7-18-91

7 — Only EPA methods have been listed here; additional methods are listed in the rules

8 — California and Surface Water Treatment Rules — promulgated 6-29-89

9 — Methods 505 and 506 are used for screening and method 508A is used to quantify

10 — Recommended level

* — The acceptance limits for VOCs are ±20% 0.016 mg/L and ±60% mg/L

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To: Walter J. Ross	From: Bill L. Yost
Co.	Co. C.C.H.D.
Dept.	Phone # 717-271-1111

	PARAMETER REGULATED	MCL (SMCL) mg/L	MCLC mg/L	DATE OF PROMULGATION/ PROPOSAL	EPA METHOD ^{4,7}	ACCEPTA LIMIT
VOLATILES	Trichloromethane (Total)	0.10		11-29-91	501.1.2	
	Benzene	0.003	zero	7-4-87	502.1, 503.1, 524.1.2	± 20%
	Carbon tetrachloride	0.003	zero	7-4-87	502.1.2, 524.1.2	•
	Chlorobenzene ³	0.1	0.1	1-30-91	502.1.2, 503.1, 524.1.2	•
	p-Dichlorobenzene	0.075 [0.005]	0.075	7-8-87 5-89	502.1.2, 503.1, 524.1.2	•
	m-Dichlorobenzene ³	0.6	0.6	1-30-91	502.1.2, 503.1, 524.1.2	•
	t-Dichlorobenzene	0.005	zero	7-4-87	502.1.2, 524.1.2	•
	1,1-Dichloroethylene	0.007	0.007	7-4-87	502.1.2, 524.1.2	•
	c-1,2-Dichloroethylene ³	0.07	0.07	1-30-91	502.1.2, 524.1.2	•
	t-1,2-Dichloroethylene ³	0.1	0.1	1-30-91	502.1.2, 524.1.2	•
	Dichloromethane ²	0.005	zero	7-17-92	502.1.2, 524.1.2	•
	1,2-Dichloropropane ³	0.005	zero	1-30-91	502.1.2, 524.1.2	•
	Ethyl benzene ³	0.7	0.7	1-30-91	502.2, 503.1, 524.1.2	± 40%
	Styrene ³	0.1	0.1	1-30-91	502.2, 503.1, 524.1.2	•
	Tetrachloroethylene ³	0.005	zero	1-30-91	502.1.2, 503.1, 524.1.2	•
	Toluene ³	1	1	1-30-91	502.2, 503.1, 524.1.2	•
	1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene ³	0.07	0.07	7-17-92	502.2, 503.1, 524.2	± 40%
	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.2	0.2	7-4-87	502.1.2, 524.1.2	•
	1,1,2-Trichloroethane ³	0.005	0.005	7-17-92	502.1.2, 524.1.2	•
	Trichloroethylene	0.005	zero	7-4-87	502.1.2, 503.1, 524.1.2	± 40%
	Vinyl chloride	0.002	zero	7-4-87	502.1.2, 524.1.2	•
	Xylenes (Total) ²	10	10	1-30-91	502.2, 503.1, 524.1.2	•
HERBICIDES & PESTICIDES	Aldachlor ³	0.002	zero	1-30-91	505, 507, 525.1	± 45%
	Aldicarb ³	Postponed	Postponed	5-27-92	S31.1	2 StdDev
	Aldicarb Sulfone ³	Postponed	Postponed	5-27-92	S31.1	2 StdDev
	Aldicarb Sulfone ³	Postponed	Postponed	5-27-92	S31.1	2 StdDev
	Aluzine ³	0.003	0.003	1-30-91	505, 507, 525.1	± 45%
	Carbofume ³	0.04	0.04	1-30-91	S31.1	± 45%
	Chlordane ³	0.002	zero	1-30-91	505, 508, 525.1	± 45%
	2,4-D ²	0.07	0.07	1-30-91	S15.1	± 50%
	Delapan ³	0.2	0.2	7-17-92	S15.1	2 StdDev
	Dibromochloropropane (DBCP) ³	0.0002	zero	1-30-91	S04	± 40%
	Dinoseb ³	0.007	0.007	7-17-92	S15.1	2 StdDev
	Diquat ³	0.02	0.02	7-17-92	S49	2 StdDev
	Endothal ³	0.1	0.1	7-17-92	S48	2 StdDev
	Fadri ³	0.002	0.002	7-17-92	505, 508, 525.1	± 30%
	Glycidobromide (EDB) ³	0.00005	zero	1-30-91	S04	± 40%
	Glyphosate ³	0.7	0.7	7-17-92	S47	2 StdDev
	Hemachlor ³	0.0004	zero	1-30-91	505, 508, 525.1	± 45%
	Hemachlor epoxide ³	0.0002	zero	1-30-91	505, 508, 525.1	± 45%
	Lindane ³	0.0002	0.0002	1-30-91	505, 508, 525.1	± 45%
	Methoxychlor ³	0.04	0.04	1-30-91	505, 508, 525.1	± 45%
	Oxamyl ³ (vvedate)	0.2	0.2	7-17-92	S31.1	2 StdDev
	Pentachloropheno ³	0.001	zero	7-1-91	S15.1, 525.1	± 30%
	Picloram ³	0.5	0.5	7-17-92	S15.1	2 StdDev
	Simazine ³	0.004	0.004	7-17-92	505, 507, 525.1	2 StdDev
	Tozaphene ³	0.003	zero	1-30-91	505, 508, 525.1	± 45%
	2,4,5-TP (Silvex) ³	0.05	0.05	1-30-91	S15.1	± 30%
OTHER SOCs	Hexachlorobenzene ²	0.001	zero	7-17-92	505, 508, 525.1	2 StdDev
	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene ³	0.05	0.05	7-17-92	505, 525.1	2 StdDev
	Benz(a)pyrene ²	0.0002	zero	7-17-92	550, 550.1, 525.1	2 StdDev
	PCBs ¹ (as decachlorobiphenyl)	0.0005	zero	1-30-91	505, 508, 508A ³	0-200 mg/L
	2,3,7,8-TCDD (Dioxin) ³	5x10-8	zero	7-17-92	1613	2 StdDev
	Acrylamide ³	Treatment	zero	1-30-91		
	Epichlorohydrin ³	Treatment	zero	1-30-91		
	Di(2-ethylhexyl)adipate ³	0.4	0.4	7-17-92	505, 525.1	2 StdDev
	Di(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate ³	0.006	zero	7-17-92	505, 525.1	2 StdDev
	Adjusted Gross Alpha ⁴	15 pCi/L	zero	7-18-91	900.0	± 50%
RADIONUCLIDES	Beta Particle Emissors ⁴	4 mrem edd per year	zero	7-18-91	900.0	± 30%
	radioactive Cadmium	- 50 pCi/L	—		901.0	± 30%
	radioactive Iodine	—	—		902.0	± 30%
	radioactive Strontium	—	—		905.0	± 30%
	Uranium	—	—		904.0	± 30%
	gamma & photon emitters	—	—		901.1	
	Radium-226 ⁴	20 pCi/L	zero	7-18-91	903.0, 1	± 30%
	Radium-228 ⁴	20 pCi/L	zero	7-18-91	904.0	± 50%
	Radium-223 ⁴	300 pCi/L	zero	7-18-91	903.1, 913.0	± 30%
	Cerium ⁴	0.02	zero	7-18-91	908.0, 1	± 30%

NEL LABORATORIESReno • Las Vegas
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4208 Arcata Way, Suite 100, Las Vegas, NV 89030
(702) 895-1577 Fax (702) 895-1577
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Metals + Pesticide data



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Las Vegas Division
4208 Arcata Way, Suite A • Las Vegas, NV 89030
(702) 657-1010 • Fax: (702) 657-1577
1-888-368-3282

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protection
555 E. Washington, Suite 4300
Las Vegas, NV 89101-1049
ATTN: Brenda Pohlmann

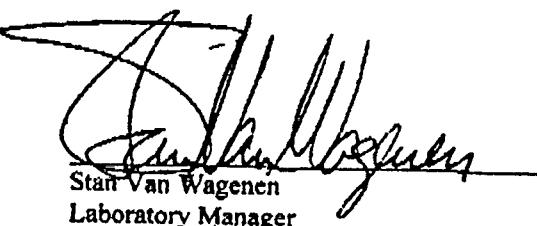
PROJECT NAME: November Lateral Sampling
PROJECT NUMBER: RefBML 81-1

NEL ORDER ID: L9811207

Attached are the analytical results for samples in support of the above referenced project.
Samples were received by NEL in good condition, under chain of custody on 11/20/98.

Samples were analyzed as received.

Should you have any questions or comments, please feel free to contact our Client Services department at (702) 657-1010.



Stan Van Wagenen
Laboratory Manager

11/30/98
Date

CERTIFICATIONS:

	Reno	Las Vegas	S. California		Reno	Las Vegas	S. California
Arizona	AZ0520	AZ0518	AZ0583		Idaho	Certified	Certified
California	1707	2002	2264		Montana	Certified	Certified
US Army Corps of Engineers	Certified	Certified	Certified		Nevada	NV033	NV052 CA084

NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protection
 PROJECT NAME: November Lateral Sampling
 PROJECT NUMBER: ReFBMI 81-1

CLIENT ID: L 637
 DATE SAMPLED: 11/20/98
 NEL SAMPLE ID: L9811207-01

TEST: RCRA-8 GROUP
 MATRIX: Aqueous

PARAMETER	RESULT	REPORTING	D. F.	METHOD	DIGESTED	ANALYZED
	mg/L	LIMIT				
Arsenic	0.10	.1mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Barium	0.038	.005mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Cadmium	ND	.01mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Chromium	ND	.01mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Lead	ND	.05mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Manganese	1.4	.005mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Mercury	ND	.0002mg/L	1	EPA 7470A	11/24/98	11/24/98
Selenium	ND	.1mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Silver	ND	.02mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98

D.F. - Dilution Factor

ND - Not Detected

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NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protection
 PROJECT NAME: November Lateral Sampling
 PROJECT NUMBER: ReFBMI 81-1

CLIENT ID: L 639
 DATE SAMPLED: 11/20/98
 NEL SAMPLE ID: L9811207-02

TEST: RCRA-8 GROUP
 MATRIX: Aqueous

PARAMETER	RESULT	REPORTING	D. F.	METHOD	DIGESTED	ANALYZED
	mg/L	LIMIT				
Arsenic	0.13	.1mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Barium	0.054	.005 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Cadmium	ND	.01 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Chromium	ND	.01 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Lead	ND	.05 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Manganese	0.94	.005 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Mercury	ND	.0002 mg/L	1	EPA 7470A	11/24/98	11/24/98
Selenium	ND	.1 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Silver	ND	.02 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98

D.F. - Dilution Factor

ND - Not Detected

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NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protection
PROJECT NAME: November Lateral Sampling
PROJECT NUMBER: ReFBMI 81-1

CLIENT ID: L 641
DATE SAMPLED: 11/20/98
NEL SAMPLE ID: L9811207-03

TEST: RCRA-8 GROUP
MATRIX: Aqueous

PARAMETER	RESULT	REPORTING	D. F.	METHOD	DIGESTED	ANALYZED
	mg/L	LIMIT				
Arsenic	0.23	.1 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Barium	0.051	.005 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Cadmium	ND	.01 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Chromium	ND	.01 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Lead	ND	.05 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Manganese	0.45	.005 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Mercury	ND	.0002 mg/L	1	EPA 7470A	11/24/98	11/24/98
Selenium	ND	.1 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Silver	ND	.02 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98

D.F. - Dilution Factor

ND - Not Detected

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NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protection
 PROJECT NAME: November Lateral Sampling
 PROJECT NUMBER: RefBML 81-1

CLIENT ID: L 645
 DATE SAMPLED: 11/20/98
 NEL SAMPLE ID: L9811207-04

TEST: RCRA-8 GROUP
 MATRIX: Aqueous

<u>PARAMETER</u>	<u>RESULT</u>	<u>REPORTING</u>	<u>D. F.</u>	<u>METHOD</u>	<u>DIGESTED</u>	<u>ANALYZED</u>
	<u>mg/L</u>	<u>LIMIT</u>				
Arsenic	0.11	.1mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Barium	0.046	.005mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Cadmium	ND	.01mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Chromium	ND	.01mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Lead	ND	.05mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Manganese	0.44	.005mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Mercury	ND	.0002mg/L	1	EPA 7470A	11/24/98	11/24/98
Selenium	ND	.1mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Silver	ND	.02mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98

D.F. - Dilution Factor

ND - Not Detected

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NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protection
 PROJECT NAME: November Lateral Sampling
 PROJECT NUMBER: ReFBMI 81-1

CLIENT ID: Method Blank
 DATE SAMPLED: NA
 NEL SAMPLE ID: L111207i-BLK

TEST: RCRA-8 GROUP

PARAMETER	RESULT	REPORTING	D. F.	METHOD	DIGESTED	ANALYZED
	mg/L	LIMIT				
Arsenic	ND	0.1 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Barium	ND	0.005 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Cadmium	ND	0.01 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Chromium	ND	0.01 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Lead	ND	0.05 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Selenium	ND	0.1 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98
Silver	ND	0.02 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98

D.F. - Dilution Factor

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NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protection
PROJECT NAME: November Lateral Sampling
PROJECT NUMBER: ReFBMI 81-1

CLIENT ID: Method Blank
DATE SAMPLED: NA
NEL SAMPLE ID: L11181Hg-BLK

TEST: RCRA-8 GROUP

PARAMETER	RESULT mg/L	REPORTING LIMIT	D. F.	METHOD	DIGESTED	ANALYZED
Mercury	ND	0.0002mg/L	1	EPA 7470A	11/24/98	11/24/98

D.F. - Dilution Factor

ND - Not Detected

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NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protection
PROJECT NAME: November Lateral Sampling
PROJECT NUMBER: ReFBMI 81-1

CLIENT ID: Method Blank
DATE SAMPLED: NA
NEL SAMPLE ID: L11207-Mn-BLK

TEST: RCRA-8 GROUP

<u>PARAMETER</u>	<u>RESULT</u>	<u>REPORTING</u>	<u>D. F.</u>	<u>METHOD</u>	<u>DIGESTED</u>	<u>ANALYZED</u>
	<u>mg/L</u>	<u>LIMIT</u>				
Manganese	ND	0.005 mg/L	1	EPA 6010	11/24/98	11/24/98

D.F. - Dilution Factor

ND - Not Detected

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NEL LABORATORIES

IENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protecti
 OJECT ID: November Lateral Sampling/ReFBMI 81-1
 OJECT #: ReFBMI 81-1
 ST: Metals
 .TRIX: Aqueous

<u>PARAMETER</u>	<u>NEL Sample ID</u>	<u>Spike Amount</u>	<u>Spike Result</u>	<u>Percent Recovery</u>	<u>Acceptable Range</u>	<u>RPD</u>
enic	L111207i-LCS	0.5	0.467	93	85 - 115	
enic	L9811207-01-MS	0.5	0.621	104	75 - 125	
enic	L9811207-01-MSD	0.5	0.633	107	75 - 125	2.3
ium	L111207i-LCS	1	1.02	102	85 - 115	
ium	L9811207-01-MS	1	1.05	101	75 - 125	
um	L9811207-01-MSD	1	1.04	100	75 - 125	1.
mium	L111207i-LCS	0.2	0.219	110	85 - 115	
mium	L9811207-01-MS	0.2	0.218	109	75 - 125	
mium	L9811207-01-MSD	0.2	0.22	110	75 - 125	0.9
xmium	L111207i-LCS	0.5	0.551	110	85 - 115	
xmium	L9811207-01-MS	0.5	0.525	105	75 - 125	
xmium	L9811207-01-MSD	0.5	0.522	104	75 - 125	0.6
I	L111207i-LCS	1	1.15	115	85 - 115	
I	L9811207-01-MS	1	1.07	107	75 - 125	
I	L9811207-01-MSD	1	1.07	107	75 - 125	0.
ganese	L111207-Mn-LCS	0.5	0.547	109	85 - 115	
ganese	L9811207-01-MS	0.5	1.9	100	75 - 125	
ganese	L9811207-01-MSD	0.5	1.93	106	75 - 125	5.8
cury	L111181Hg-LCS	0.005	0.00525	105	85 - 115	
cury	L9811181-01-MS	0.005	0.00606	121	75 - 125	
cury	L9811181-01-MSD	0.005	0.00594	119	75 - 125	2.
rium	L111207i-LCS	0.5	0.518	104	85 - 115	
rium	L9811207-01-MS	0.5	0.549	110	75 - 125	
rium	L9811207-01-MSD	0.5	0.557	111	75 - 125	1.4
r	L111207i-LCS	0.5	0.57	114	85 - 115	
r	L9811207-01-MS	0.5	0.578	116	75 - 125	
r	L9811207-01-MSD	0.5	0.569	114	75 - 125	1.6

Not Detected

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NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protection
 PROJECT NAME: November Lateral Sampling
 PROJECT NUMBER: ReFBMI 81-1

CLIENT ID: L 637
 DATE SAMPLED: 11/20/98
 NEL SAMPLE ID: L9811207-01

TEST: Organochlorine Pesticides by EPA 8081A, Dec. 1996

MATRIX: Aqueous
 DILUTION: 1

EXTRACTED: 12/25/98
 ANALYZED: 12/1/98

ANALYST: JRW

<u>PARAMETER</u>	<u>Result</u>	<u>Reporting Limit</u>
Aldrin	ND	0.1 µg/L
alpha-BHC	3.2 µg/L	0.1 µg/L
beta-BHC	4.8 µg/L	0.1 µg/L
delta-BHC	6.0 E µg/L	0.1 µg/L
gamma-BHC (Lindane)	ND	0.1 µg/L
Alpha-chlordane	ND	0.1 µg/L
Chlordane	ND	1. µg/L
Gamma-chlordane	ND	0.1 µg/L
4,4'-DDD	ND	0.1 µg/L
4,4'-DDE	ND	0.1 µg/L
4,4'-DDT	ND	0.1 µg/L
Dieldrin	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endosulfan I	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endosulfan II	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endosulfan sulfate	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endrin	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endrin aldehyde	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endrin ketone	ND Jc	0.1 µg/L
Heptachlor	ND	0.1 µg/L
Heptachlor epoxide	ND	0.1 µg/L
Methoxychlor	ND J	1. µg/L
Toxaphene	ND	3. µg/L

QUALITY CONTROL DATA:

<u>Surrogate</u>	<u>% Recovery</u>	<u>Acceptable Range</u>
Decachlorobiphenyl	92	.70 - 130
Tetrachloro-m-xylene	69	70 - 130

ND - Not Detected

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PRELIMINARY

NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protection
 PROJECT NAME: November Lateral Sampling
 PROJECT NUMBER: ReFBM1 81-1

CLIENT ID: L 639
 DATE SAMPLED: 11/20/98
 NEL SAMPLE ID: L9811207-02

TEST: Organochlorine Pesticides by EPA 8081A, Dec. 1996

MATRIX: Aqueous
 DILUTION: 1

EXTRACTED: 12/25/98
 ANALYZED: 12/1/98

ANALYST: JRW

<u>PARAMETER</u>	<u>Result</u>	<u>Reporting Limit</u>
Aldrin	ND	0.1 µg/L
alpha-BHC	2.7 µg/L	0.1 µg/L
beta-BHC	0.7 µg/L	0.1 µg/L
delta-BHC	6.4 E µg/L	0.1 µg/L
gamma-BHC (Lindane)	0.3 µg/L	0.1 µg/L
Chlordane	ND	1. µg/L
Alpha-chlordane	ND	0.1 µg/L
Gamma-chlordane	ND	0.1 µg/L
4,4'-DDD	ND	0.1 µg/L
4,4'-DDE	ND	0.1 µg/L
4,4'-DDT	ND	0.1 µg/L
Dieldrin	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endosulfan I	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endosulfan II	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endosulfan sulfate	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endrin	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endrin aldehyde	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endrin ketone	ND Jc	0.1 µg/L
Heptachlor	ND	0.1 µg/L
Heptachlor epoxide	ND	0.1 µg/L
Methoxychlor	ND J	1. µg/L
Toxaphene	ND	3. µg/L

QUALITY CONTROL DATA:

<u>Surrogate</u>	<u>% Recovery</u>	<u>Acceptable Range</u>
Decachlorobiphenyl	78	70 - 130
Tetrachloro-m-xylene	84	70 - 130

ND - Not Detected

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Preliminary

NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protect
 PROJECT NAME: November Lateral Sampling
 PROJECT NUMBER: ReFBMI 81-1

CLIENT ID: L 641
 DATE SAMPLED: 11/20/98
 NEL SAMPLE ID: L9811207-03

TEST: Organochlorine Pesticides by EPA 8081A, Dec. 1996

MATRIX: Aqueous

EXTRACTED: 12/25/98

DILUTION: 1

ANALYZED: 12/1/98

ANALYST: JRW

<u>PARAMETER</u>	<u>Result</u>	<u>Reporting Limit</u>
Aldrin	ND	0.1 µg/L
alpha-BHC	3.2 µg/L	0.1 µg/L
beta-BHC	0.8 µg/L	0.1 µg/L
delta-BHC	6.5 E µg/L	0.1 µg/L
gamma-BHC (Lindane)	0.4 µg/L	0.1 µg/L
Chlordane	ND	1. µg/L
Alpha-chlordane	ND	0.1 µg/L
Gamma-chlordane	ND	0.1 µg/L
4,4'-DDD	ND	0.1 µg/L
4,4'-DDE	ND	0.1 µg/L
4,4'-DDT	ND	0.1 µg/L
Dieldrin	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endosulfan I	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endosulfan II	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endosulfan sulfate	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endrin	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endrin aldehyde	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endrin ketone	ND Jc	0.1 µg/L
Heptachlor	ND	0.1 µg/L
Heptachlor epoxide	ND	0.1 µg/L
Methoxychlor	ND J	1. µg/L
Toxaphene	ND	3. µg/L

QUALITY CONTROL DATA:

<u>Surrogate</u>	<u>% Recovery</u>	<u>Acceptable Range</u>
Decachlorobiphenyl	85	70 - 130
Tetrachloro-m-xylene	61	70 - 130

ND - Not Detected

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Preliminary

NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protection
 PROJECT NAME: November Lateral Sampling
 PROJECT NUMBER: ReFBM1 81-1

CLIENT ID: L 645
 DATE SAMPLED: 11/20/98
 NEL SAMPLE ID: L9811207-04

TEST: Organochlorine Pesticides by EPA 8081A, Dec. 1996

MATRIX: Aqueous

DILUTION: 1

EXTRACTED: 12/25/98

ANALYZED: 12/1/98

ANALYST: JRW

PARAMETER

PARAMETER	Result	Reporting Limit
Aldrin	ND	0.1 µg/L
alpha-BHC	4.3 µg/L	0.1 µg/L
beta-BHC	ND	0.1 µg/L
delta-BHC	5.6 E µg/L	0.1 µg/L
gamma-BHC (Lindane)	ND	0.1 µg/L
Chlordane	ND	1. µg/L
Alpha-chlordane	ND	0.1 µg/L
Gamma-chlordane	ND	0.1 µg/L
4,4'-DDD	ND	0.1 µg/L
4,4'-DDE	ND	0.1 µg/L
4,4'-DDT	ND	0.1 µg/L
Dieldrin	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endosulfan I	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endosulfan II	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endosulfan sulfate	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endrin	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endrin aldehyde	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endrin ketone	ND Jc	0.1 µg/L
Heptachlor	ND	0.1 µg/L
Heptachlor epoxide	ND	0.1 µg/L
Methoxychlor	ND J	1. µg/L
Toxaphene	ND	3. µg/L

QUALITY CONTROL DATA:**Surrogate**

	% Recovery	Acceptable Range
Decachlorobiphenyl	74	70 - 130
Tetrachloro-m-xylene	53	70 - 130

ND - Not Detected

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PRELIMINARY

NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protection
 PROJECT NAME: November Lateral Sampling
 PROJECT NUMBER: ReFBMI 81-1

CLIENT ID: Method Blank
 DATE SAMPLED: NA
 NEL SAMPLE ID: 981125PSTS-BK

TEST: Organochlorine Pesticides by EPA 8081A, Dec. 1996
 MATRIX: Aqueous

EXTRACTED: 12/25/98
 ANALYZED: 12/1/98

ANALYST: JRW

PARAMETER

PARAMETER	Result	Reporting Limit
Aldrin	ND	0.1 µg/L
alpha-BHC	ND	0.1 µg/L
beta-BHC	ND	0.1 µg/L
delta-BHC	ND	0.1 µg/L
gamma-BHC (Lindane)	ND	0.1 µg/L
Alpha-chlordane	ND	0.1 µg/L
Chlordane	ND	0.1 µg/L
Gamma-chlordane	ND	0.1 µg/L
4,4'-DDD	ND	1 µg/L
4,4'-DDE	ND	0.1 µg/L
4,4'-DDT	ND	0.1 µg/L
Dieldrin	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endosulfan I	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endosulfan II	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endosulfan sulfate	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endrin	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endrin aldehyde	ND	0.1 µg/L
Endrin ketone	ND	0.1 µg/L
Heptachlor	ND	0.1 µg/L
Heptachlor epoxide	ND	0.1 µg/L
Methoxychlor	ND	0.1 µg/L
Toxaphene	ND	1 µg/L
	ND	3 µg/L

QUALITY CONTROL DATA:**Surrogate**

Decachlorobiphenyl
 Tetrachloro-m-xylene

% Recovery

Acceptable Range
70 - 130
70 - 130

83
55

ND - Not Detected

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PRELIMINARY

NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protection
PROJECT ID: November Lateral Sampling/ReFBMI 81-1
PROJECT #: ReFBMI 81-1
EST:
MATRIX: Organochlorine Pesticides by EPA 8081A, Dec. 1996
 Aqueous

<u>PARAMETER</u>	<u>NEL Sample ID</u>	<u>Spike Amount</u>	<u>Spike Result</u>	<u>Percent Recovery</u>	<u>Acceptable Range</u>	<u>RPD</u>
drin	981125PSTS-LCS	1	1.01	101	70 - 130	
drin	981125PSTS-LCSD	1	0.95	95	70 - 130	
ha-BHC	981125PSTS-LCS	1	0.87	87	70 - 130	6.1
ha-BHC	981125PSTS-LCSD	1	0.86	86	70 - 130	
ta-BHC	981125PSTS-LCS	1	1.09	109	70 - 130	
ta-BHC	981125PSTS-LCSD	1	1.04	104	70 - 130	1.2
ta-BHC	981125PSTS-LCS	1	1.07	107	70 - 130	
mma-BHC (Lindane)	981125PSTS-LCS	1	1.04	104	70 - 130	2.8
mma-BHC (Lindane)	981125PSTS-LCSD	1	0.9	90	70 - 130	
ha-chlordane	981125PSTS-LCS	1	0.84	84	70 - 130	6.9
ha-chlordane	981125PSTS-LCSD	1	0.84	84	70 - 130	
mma-chlordane	981125PSTS-LCS	1	0.82	82	70 - 130	2.4
-DDD	981125PSTS-LCS	1	0.98	98	70 - 130	
-DDD	981125PSTS-LCSD	1	0.97	97	70 - 130	
-DDE	981125PSTS-LCS	1	0.92	92	70 - 130	
DDE	981125PSTS-LCSD	1	0.92	92	70 - 130	5.3
-DDT	981125PSTS-LCS	1	0.87	87	70 - 130	
-DDT	981125PSTS-LCSD	1	0.96	96	70 - 130	5.6
drin	981125PSTS-LCS	1	0.94	94	70 - 130	2.1
drin	981125PSTS-LCSD	1	0.99	99	70 - 130	
sulfan I	981125PSTS-LCS	1	0.95	95	70 - 130	4.1
sulfan I	981125PSTS-LCSD	1	1.03	103	70 - 130	
sulfan II	981125PSTS-LCS	1	0.98	98	70 - 130	5.
sulfan II	981125PSTS-LCSD	1	1.01	101	70 - 130	
sulfan sulfate	981125PSTS-LCS	1	0.98	98	70 - 130	3.
sulfan sulfate	981125PSTS-LCSD	1	1.17	117	70 - 130	
m	981125PSTS-LCS	1	1.1	110	70 - 130	6.2
n	981125PSTS-LCSD	1	1.07	107	70 - 130	
n aldehyde	981125PSTS-LCS	1	1.04	104	70 - 130	2.8
n aldehyde	981125PSTS-LCSD	1	1.48	148	70 - 130	
n ketone	981125PSTS-LCS	1	1.4	140	70 - 130	5.6
n ketone	981125PSTS-LCSD	1	1.1	110 Jc	70 - 130	
chlor	981125PSTS-LCS	1	1.04	104 Jc	70 - 130	5.6
chlor	981125PSTS-LCSD	1	0.99	99	70 - 130	
chlor epoxide	981125PSTS-LCS	1	0.93	93	70 - 130	6.3
chlor epoxide	981125PSTS-LCSD	1	1.01	101	70 - 130	
oxychlor	981125PSTS-LCS	1	0.95	95	70 - 130	6.1
	981125PSTS-LCS	1	0.57	57 J	70 - 130	

Not Detected

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NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protection
PROJECT ID: November Lateral Sampling/ReFBMI 81-1
PROJECT #: ReFBMI 81-1
TEST: Organochlorine Pesticides by EPA 8081A, Dec. 1996
MATRIX: Aqueous

PARAMETER	NEL Sample ID	Spike Amount	Spike Result	Percent Recovery	Acceptable Range	RPD
4ethoxychlor	981125PSTS-LCSD	1	0.54	54 J	70 - 130	5.4

1 - Not Detected

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CHAIN OF CUSTODY

Las Vegas Division • 4208 Arctia Way, Ste. A • Las Vegas, NV 89030
(702) 657-1010 • FAX: (702) 657-1577 • 1-888-388-3282

Project Name: **KOVELKEK LITTER SAMPLES** Project No.: **REFBNT 81-1**
P.O. No.: **DEP 98030** Sampled By: **NIEPA/TJC**

Company: **NEVADA DEP** Att.: **BENNETT MULLEN**
Address: **555 E. WASHINGTON ST., SUITE 4300 LAS VEGAS NV**
Phone No.: **(702) 785-2852** Fax No.: **(702) 786-2853**
Billing Address:

Expected Due Date:

12/11/98

Requested Turnaround: 5 Day (Normal) 48 Hr. 24 Hr. Other

Sample Date/Time

Sample ID

N.E.L. Identification

of Containers

Matrix (Box #1)

Preservative (Box #2)

Expected Concentration (Box #3)

**E₂O + RTBE
8081 (ESTERICS)
CONDUCTIVITY
RCRA & METALS + MA**

PH (for lab use only)

Remarks

1/20/98 3:30pm L 637 C 98/120 2-01

1/24/98 3:44pm L 639 ~02

1/26/98 4:00 L 641 ~03

1/26/98 4:15 L 645 ~04

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NEL LABORATORIESReno • Las Vegas
Phoenix • IrvineLas Vegas Division
4208 Arcata Way, Suite A • Las Vegas, NV 89103
(702) 865-1577 Fax: (702) 865-1577
1-800-388-3282**FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION**

TO:

Todd

COMPANY:

PHONE:

FAX:

4860 2863

FROM:

Vanessa

DATE:

11/30

NO. OF PAGES:

12

(including cover page)

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metals and pesticides to follow
tomorrow.

NEL LABORATORIES

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Phoenix • So. California



Las Vegas Division
4208 Arcata Way, Suite A • Las Vegas, NV 89030
(702) 657-1010 • Fax: (702) 657-1577
1-888-368-3282

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protection
555 E. Washington, Suite 4300
Las Vegas, NV 89101-1049
ATTN: Brenda Pohlmann

PROJECT NAME: November Lateral Sampling
PROJECT NUMBER: ReFBMI 81-1

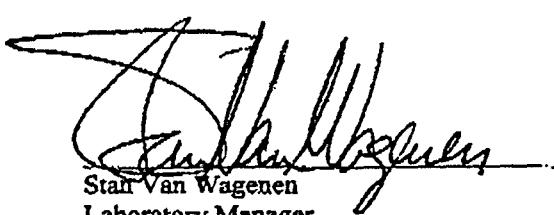
NEL ORDER ID: L9811207

Attached are the analytical results for samples in support of the above referenced project.

Samples were received by NEL in good condition, under chain of custody on 11/20/98.

Samples were analyzed as received.

Should you have any questions or comments, please feel free to contact our Client Services department at (702) 657-1010.


Stan Van Wagenen
Laboratory Manager

11/30/98
Date

CERTIFICATIONS:

	Reno	Las Vegas	S. California		Reno	Las Vegas	S. California
Arizona	AZ0520	AZ0518	AZ0583	Idaho	Certified	Certified	
California	1707	2002	2264	Montana	Certified	Certified	
US Army Corps of Engineers	Certified	Certified	Certified	Nevada	NV033	NV052	CA084

NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protection
 PROJECT NAME: November Lateral Sampling
 PROJECT NUMBER: ReFBMI 81-1

CLIENT ID: L 637
 DATE SAMPLED: 11/20/98
 NEL SAMPLE ID: L9811207-01

TEST: Volatile Organic Compounds by EPA SW846 Method 8260B, Dec. 1996
 METHOD: EPA 8260B
 MATRIX: Aqueous
 DILUTION: 1

EXTRACTED: 11/25/98
 ANALYZED: 11/25/98
 ANALYST: SEJ

PARAMETER	Result µg/L	Reporting Limit µg/L	PARAMETER	Result µg/L	Reporting Limit µg/L
Acetone	ND	25.µg/L	1,1-Dichloropropene	ND	5.µg/L
Benzene	ND	5.µg/L	cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	5.µg/L
Bromobenzene	ND	5.µg/L	trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	5.µg/L
Bromoform	ND	5.µg/L	Ethylbenzene	ND	5.µg/L
Bromochloromethane	ND	5.µg/L	Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	5.µg/L
Bromodichloromethane	ND	5.µg/L	2-Hexanone	ND	25.µg/L
Bromomethane	ND	5.µg/L	Iodomethane	ND	5.µg/L
2-Butanone	ND	25.µg/L	Isopropylbenzene	ND	5.µg/L
n-Butylbenzene	ND	5.µg/L	p-Isopropyltoluene	ND	5.µg/L
sec-Butylbenzene	ND	5.µg/L	Methylene chloride (Dichloromethane)	ND	5.µg/L
tert-Butylbenzene	ND	5.µg/L	4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	25.µg/L
Carbon disulfide	ND	5.µg/L	MTBE	ND	5.µg/L
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	5.µg/L	Naphthalene	ND	5.µg/L
Chlorobenzene	79	5.µg/L	n-Propylbenzene	ND	5.µg/L
Chloroethane	ND	5.µg/L	Styrene	ND	5.µg/L
Chloroform	ND	5.µg/L	1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	5.µg/L
Chloromethane	ND	5.µg/L	1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	5.µg/L
2-Chlorotoluene	ND	5.µg/L	Tetrachloroethylene (PCE)	ND	5.µg/L
4-Chlorotoluene	ND	5.µg/L	Toluene	ND	5.µg/L
Dibromochloromethane	ND	5.µg/L	1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	ND	5.µg/L
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane (DBCP)	ND	5.µg/L	1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	47	5.µg/L
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	5.µg/L	1,1,1-Trichloroethane (1,1,1-TCA)	ND	5.µg/L
Dibromomethane	ND	5.µg/L	1,1,2-Trichloroethane (1,1,2-TCA)	ND	5.µg/L
1,2-Dichlorobenzene (o-DCB)	26	5.µg/L	Trichloroethylene (TCE)	ND	5.µg/L
1,3-Dichlorobenzene (m-DCB)	8	5.µg/L	Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon 11)	ND	5.µg/L
1,4-Dichlorobenzene (p-DCB)	40	5.µg/L	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	ND	5.µg/L
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)	ND	5.µg/L	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	5.µg/L
1,1-Dichloroethane (1,1-DCA)	14	5.µg/L	1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	5.µg/L
1,2-Dichloroethane (1,2-DCA)	ND	5.µg/L	Vinyl chloride	ND	5.µg/L
1,1-Dichloroethene (1,1-DCE)	ND	5.µg/L	o-Xylene	ND	5.µg/L
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	5.µg/L	m,p-Xylene	ND	5.µg/L
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	5.µg/L			
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	5.µg/L			
1,3-Dichloropropane	ND	5.µg/L			
2,2-Dichloropropane	ND	5.µg/L			

QUALITY CONTROL DATA:

Surrogate	% Recovery	Acceptable Range
4-Bromofluorobenzene	92	86 - 115
Dibromofluoromethane	99	86 - 118
Toluene-d8	99	88 - 110

ND - Not Detected

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NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protection
 PROJECT NAME: November Lateral Sampling
 PROJECT NUMBER: ReFBMI 81-1

CLIENT ID: L 639
 DATE SAMPLED: 11/20/98
 NEL SAMPLE ID: L9811207-02

TEST: Volatile Organic Compounds by EPA SW846 Method 8260B, Dec. 1996
 METHOD: EPA 8260B
 MATRIX: Aqueous
 DILUTION: 1
 EXTRACTED: 11/25/98
 ANALYZED: 11/25/98
 ANALYST: SEJ

<u>PARAMETER</u>	<u>Result</u> µg/L	<u>Reporting Limit</u>	<u>PARAMETER</u>	<u>Result</u> µg/L	<u>Reporting Limit</u>
Acetone	ND	25. µg/L	1,1-Dichloropropene	ND	5. µg/L
Benzene	ND	5. µg/L	cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	5. µg/L
Bromobenzene	ND	5. µg/L	trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	5. µg/L
Bromoform	ND	5. µg/L	Ethylbenzene	ND	5. µg/L
Bromomethane	ND	5. µg/L	Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	5. µg/L
Bromodichloromethane	ND	5. µg/L	2-Hexanone	ND	25. µg/L
2-Butanone	ND	25. µg/L	Iodomethane	ND	5. µg/L
n-Butylbenzene	ND	5. µg/L	Isopropylbenzene	ND	5. µg/L
sec-Butylbenzene	ND	5. µg/L	p-Isopropyltoluene	ND	5. µg/L
tert-Butylbenzene	ND	5. µg/L	Methylene chloride (Dichloromethane)	ND	5. µg/L
Carbon disulfide	ND	5. µg/L	4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	25. µg/L
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	5. µg/L	MTBE	ND	5. µg/L
Chlorobenzene	180	5. µg/L	Naphthalene	ND	5. µg/L
Chloroethane	ND	5. µg/L	n-Propylbenzene	ND	5. µg/L
Chloroform	ND	5. µg/L	Styrene	ND	5. µg/L
Chloromethane	ND	5. µg/L	1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	5. µg/L
2-Chlorotoluene	ND	5. µg/L	1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	5. µg/L
4-Chlorotoluene	ND	5. µg/L	Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	ND	5. µg/L
Dibromochloromethane	ND	5. µg/L	Toluene	ND	5. µg/L
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane (DBCP)	ND	5. µg/L	1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	6	5. µg/L
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	5. µg/L	1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	55	5. µg/L
Dibromomethane	ND	5. µg/L	1,1,1-Trichloroethane (1,1,1-TCA)	ND	5. µg/L
1,2-Dichlorobenzene (o-DCB)	38	5. µg/L	1,1,2-Trichloroethane (1,1,2-TCA)	ND	5. µg/L
1,3-Dichlorobenzene (m-DCB)	10	5. µg/L	Trichloroethene (TCE)	ND	5. µg/L
1,4-Dichlorobenzene (p-DCB)	63	5. µg/L	Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon 11)	ND	5. µg/L
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)	ND	5. µg/L	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	ND	5. µg/L
1,1-Dichloroethane (1,1-DCA)	11	5. µg/L	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	5. µg/L
1,2-Dichloroethane (1,2-DCA)	ND	5. µg/L	1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	5. µg/L
1,1-Dichloroethene (1,1-DCE)	ND	5. µg/L	Vinyl chloride	ND	5. µg/L
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	5. µg/L	o-Xylene	ND	5. µg/L
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	5. µg/L	m,p-Xylene	ND	5. µg/L
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	5. µg/L			
1,3-Dichloropropane	ND	5. µg/L			
2,2-Dichloropropane	ND	5. µg/L			

QUALITY CONTROL DATA:**Surrogate**

4-Bromofluorobenzene
 Dibromofluoromethane
 Toluene-d8

% Recovery**Acceptable Range**

93	86 - 115
100	86 - 118
99	88 - 110

ND - Not Detected

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NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protection
 PROJECT NAME: November Lateral Sampling
 PROJECT NUMBER: ReFBMI 81-1

CLIENT ID: L 641
 DATE SAMPLED: 11/20/98
 NEL SAMPLE ID: L9811207-03

TEST: Volatile Organic Compounds by EPA SW846 Method 8260B, Dec. 1996
 METHOD: EPA 8260B
 MATRIX: Aqueous
 DILUTION: 1
 EXTRACTED: 11/25/98
 ANALYZED: 11/25/98
 ANALYST: SEJ

PARAMETER	Result µg/L	Reporting Limit	PARAMETER	Result µg/L	Reporting Limit
Acetone	34	25.µg/L	1,1-Dichloropropene	ND	5.µg/L
Benzene	ND	5.µg/L	cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	5.µg/L
Bromobenzene	ND	5.µg/L	trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	5.µg/L
Bromoform	ND	5.µg/L	Ethylbenzene	ND	5.µg/L
Bromochloromethane	ND	5.µg/L	Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	5.µg/L
Bromodichloromethane	ND	5.µg/L	2-Hexanone	ND	25.µg/L
Bromomethane	ND	5.µg/L	Iodomethane	ND	5.µg/L
2-Butanone	ND	25.µg/L	Isopropylbenzene	ND	5.µg/L
n-Butylbenzene	ND	5.µg/L	p-Isopropyltoluene	ND	5.µg/L
sec-Butylbenzene	ND	5.µg/L	Methylene chloride (Dichloromethane)	ND	5.µg/L
tert-Butylbenzene	ND	5.µg/L	4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	25.µg/L
Carbon disulfide	ND	5.µg/L	MTBE	ND	5.µg/L
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	5.µg/L	Naphthalene	ND	5.µg/L
Chlorobenzene	150	5.µg/L	n-Propylbenzene	ND	5.µg/L
Chloroethane	ND	5.µg/L	Styrene	ND	5.µg/L
Chloroform	ND	5.µg/L	1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	5.µg/L
Chloromethane	ND	5.µg/L	1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	5.µg/L
2-Chlorotoluene	ND	5.µg/L	Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	ND	5.µg/L
4-Chlorotoluene	ND	5.µg/L	Toluene	ND	5.µg/L
Dibromo-1-chloromethane	ND	5.µg/L	1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	8	5.µg/L
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane (DBCP)	ND	5.µg/L	1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	32	5.µg/L
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	5.µg/L	1,1,1-Trichloroethane (1,1,1-TCA)	ND	5.µg/L
Dibromomethane	ND	5.µg/L	1,1,2-Trichloroethane (1,1,2-TCA)	ND	5.µg/L
1,2-Dichlorobenzene (o-DCB)	26	5.µg/L	Trichloroethene (TCE)	ND	5.µg/L
1,3-Dichlorobenzene (m-DCB)	6	5.µg/L	Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon 11)	ND	5.µg/L
1,4-Dichlorobenzene (p-DCB)	43	5.µg/L	1,2,3-Trichloropropene	ND	5.µg/L
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)	ND	5.µg/L	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	5.µg/L
1,1-Dichloroethane (1,1-DCA)	11	5.µg/L	1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	5.µg/L
1,2-Dichloroethane (1,2-DCA)	ND	5.µg/L	Vinyl chloride	ND	5.µg/L
1,1-Dichloroethene (1,1-DCE)	ND	5.µg/L	o-Xylene	ND	5.µg/L
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	5.µg/L	m,p-Xylene	ND	5.µg/L
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	5.µg/L			
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	5.µg/L			
1,3-Dichloropropane	ND	5.µg/L			
2,2-Dichloropropane	ND	5.µg/L			

QUALITY CONTROL DATA:**Surrogate**

4-Bromofluorobenzene
 Dibromofluoromethane
 Toluene-d8

% Recovery

94 .
100
99

Acceptable Range
 86 - 115
 86 - 118
 88 - 110

ND - Not Detected

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NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protection
 PROJECT NAME: November Lateral Sampling
 PROJECT NUMBER: ReFBMI 81-1

CLIENT ID: L 645
 DATE SAMPLED: 11/20/98
 NEL SAMPLE ID: L9811207-04

TEST: Volatile Organic Compounds by EPA SW846 Method 8260B, Dec. 1996

METHOD: EPA 8260B

EXTRACTED: 11/25/98

MATRIX: Aqueous

ANALYZED: 11/25/98

DILUTION: 1

ANALYST: SEJ

PARAMETER	Result µg/L	Reporting Limit	PARAMETER	Result µg/L	Reporting Limit
Acetone	ND	25 µg/L	1,1-Dichloropropene	ND	5 µg/L
Benzene	ND	5 µg/L	cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	5 µg/L
Bromobenzene	ND	5 µg/L	trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	5 µg/L
Bromoform	ND	5 µg/L	Ethylbenzene	ND	5 µg/L
Bromomethane	ND	5 µg/L	Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	5 µg/L
2-Butanone	ND	25 µg/L	2-Hexanone	ND	25 µg/L
n-Butylbenzene	ND	5 µg/L	Iodomethane	ND	5 µg/L
sec-Butylbenzene	ND	5 µg/L	Isopropylbenzene	ND	5 µg/L
tert-Butylbenzene	ND	5 µg/L	p-Isopropyltoluene	ND	5 µg/L
Carbon disulfide	ND	5 µg/L	Methylene chloride (Dichloromethane)	ND	5 µg/L
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	5 µg/L	4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	25 µg/L
Chlorobenzene	340	5 µg/L	MTBE	ND	5 µg/L
Chloroethane	ND	5 µg/L	Naphthalene	ND	5 µg/L
Chloroform	ND	5 µg/L	n-Propylbenzene	ND	5 µg/L
Chloromethane	ND	5 µg/L	Styrene	ND	5 µg/L
2-Chlorotoluene	ND	5 µg/L	1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	5 µg/L
4-Chlorotoluene	ND	5 µg/L	Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	ND	5 µg/L
Dibromochloromethane	ND	5 µg/L	Toluene	ND	5 µg/L
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane (DBCP)	ND	5 µg/L	1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	7	5 µg/L
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	5 µg/L	1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	24	5 µg/L
Dibromomethane	ND	5 µg/L	1,1,1-Trichloroethane (1,1,1-TCA)	ND	5 µg/L
1,2-Dichlorobenzene (o-DCB)	50	5 µg/L	1,1,2-Trichloroethane (1,1,2-TCA)	ND	5 µg/L
1,3-Dichlorobenzene (m-DCB)	5	5 µg/L	Trichloroethene (TCE)	ND	5 µg/L
1,4-Dichlorobenzene (p-DCB)	80	5 µg/L	Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon 11)	ND	5 µg/L
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)	ND	5 µg/L	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	ND	5 µg/L
1,1-Dichloroethane (1,1-DCA)	15	5 µg/L	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	5 µg/L
1,2-Dichloroethane (1,2-DCA)	7	5 µg/L	1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	5 µg/L
1,1-Dichloroethene (1,1-DCE)	ND	5 µg/L	Vinyl chloride	ND	5 µg/L
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	5 µg/L	o-Xylene	ND	5 µg/L
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	5 µg/L	m,p-Xylene	ND	5 µg/L
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	5 µg/L			
1,3-Dichloropropane	ND	5 µg/L			
2,2-Dichloropropane	ND	5 µg/L			

QUALITY CONTROL DATA:

Surrogate	% Recovery	Acceptable Range
4-Bromofluorobenzene	93	86 - 115
Dibromofluoromethane	101	86 - 118
Toluene-d8	100	88 - 110

ND - Not Detected

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NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protection
 PROJECT NAME: November Lateral Sampling
 PROJECT NUMBER: ReFBMI 81-1

CLIENT ID: Method Blank
 DATE SAMPLED: NA
 NEL SAMPLE ID: 9811251W60-BLK

TEST: Volatile Organic Compounds by EPA SW846 Method 8260B, Dec. 1996
 MATRIX: Aqueous

EXTRACTED: 11/25/98
 ANALYZED: 11/25/98

PARAMETER	Result µg/L	Reporting Limit	PARAMETER	Result µg/L	Reporting Limit
Acetone	ND	25 µg/L	1,1-Dichloropropene	ND	5 µg/L
Benzene	ND	5 µg/L	cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	5 µg/L
Bromobenzene	ND	5 µg/L	trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	ND	5 µg/L
Bromoform	ND	5 µg/L	Ethylbenzene	ND	5 µg/L
Bromomethane	ND	5 µg/L	Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	5 µg/L
2-Butanone	ND	25 µg/L	2-Hexanone	ND	25 µg/L
n-Butylbenzene	ND	5 µg/L	Iodomethane	ND	5 µg/L
sec-Butylbenzene	ND	5 µg/L	Isopropylbenzene	ND	5 µg/L
tert-Butylbenzene	ND	5 µg/L	p-Isopropyltoluene	ND	5 µg/L
Carbon disulfide	ND	5 µg/L	Methylene chloride (Dichloromethane)	ND	5 µg/L
Carbon tetrachloride	ND	5 µg/L	4-Methyl-2-pentanone	ND	25 µg/L
Chlorobenzene	ND	5 µg/L	MTBE	ND	5 µg/L
Chloroethane	ND	5 µg/L	Naphthalene	ND	5 µg/L
Chloroform	ND	5 µg/L	n-Propylbenzene	ND	5 µg/L
Chloromethane	ND	5 µg/L	Styrene	ND	5 µg/L
2-Chlorotoluene	ND	5 µg/L	1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	5 µg/L
4-Chlorotoluene	ND	5 µg/L	1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	ND	5 µg/L
Dibromochemicalmethane	ND	5 µg/L	Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	ND	5 µg/L
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane (DECP)	ND	5 µg/L	Toluene	ND	5 µg/L
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	ND	5 µg/L	1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	ND	5 µg/L
Dibromomethane	ND	5 µg/L	1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	5 µg/L
1,2-Dichlorobenzene (o-DCB)	ND	5 µg/L	1,1,1-Trichloroethane (1,1,1-TCA)	ND	5 µg/L
1,3-Dichlorobenzene (m-DCB)	ND	5 µg/L	1,1,2-Trichloroethane (1,1,2-TCA)	ND	5 µg/L
1,4-Dichlorobenzene (p-DCB)	ND	5 µg/L	Trichloroethene (TCE)	ND	5 µg/L
Dichlorodifluoromethane (Freon 12)	ND	5 µg/L	Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon 11)	ND	5 µg/L
1,1-Dichloroethane (1,1-DCA)	ND	5 µg/L	1,2,3-Trichloropropane	ND	5 µg/L
1,2-Dichloroethane (1,2-DCA)	ND	5 µg/L	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND	5 µg/L
1,1-Dichloroethene (1,1-DCE)	ND	5 µg/L	1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND	5 µg/L
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	5 µg/L	Vinyl chloride	ND	5 µg/L
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	5 µg/L	o-Xylene	ND	5 µg/L
1,2-Dichloropropane	ND	5 µg/L	m,p-Xylene	ND	5 µg/L
1,3-Dichloropropane	ND	5 µg/L			
2,2-Dichloropropane	ND	5 µg/L			

QUALITY CONTROL DATA:

Surrogate	% Recovery	Acceptable Range
4-Bromochemicalbenzene	88	86 - 115
Dibromofluoromethane	94	86 - 118
Toluene-d8	100	88 - 110

ND - Not Detected

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NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT:	Nevada Department of Environmental Protection	CLIENT ID:	L 637
PROJECT ID:	November Lateral Sampling/ReFBMI 81-1	DATE SAMPLED:	11/20/98
PROJECT #:	ReFBMI 81-1	NEL SAMPLE ID:	L9811207-01
TEST:	Inorganic Non-Metals		
MATRIX:	Aqueous		

<u>PARAMETER</u>	<u>REPORTING</u>			<u>METHOD</u>	<u>UNITS</u>	<u>ANALYZED</u>
	<u>RESULT</u>	<u>LIMIT</u>	<u>D. F.</u>			
Specific Conductance	18700	1.	1	SM 2510 B	µS/cm	11/24/98

D.F. - Dilution Factor

ND - Not Detected

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NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protection
PROJECT ID: November Lateral Sampling/ReFBMI 81-1
PROJECT #: ReFBMI 81-1
TEST: Inorganic Non-Metals
MATRIX: Aqueous

CLIENT ID: L 639
DATE SAMPLED: 11/20/98
NEL SAMPLE ID: L9811207-02

<u>PARAMETER</u>	<u>RESULT</u>	<u>REPORTING LIMIT</u>	<u>D.F.</u>	<u>METHOD</u>	<u>UNITS</u>	<u>ANALYZED</u>
Specific Conductance	19700	1.	1	SM 2510 B	µS/cm	11/24/98

D.F. - Dilution Factor

ND - Not Detected

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NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT:	Nevada Department of Environmental Protection	CLIENT ID:	L 641
PROJECT ID:	November Lateral Sampling/ReFBMI 81-1	DATE SAMPLED:	11/20/98
PROJECT #:	ReFBMI 81-1	NEL SAMPLE ID:	L9811207-03
TEST:	Inorganic Non-Metals		
MATRIX:	Aqueous		

PARAMETER	RESULT	REPORTING		METHOD	UNITS	ANALYZED
		LIMIT	D. F.			
Specific Conductance	17200	1.	1	SM 2510 B	µS/cm	11/24/98

D.F. - Dilution Factor

ND - Not Detected

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NEL LABORATORIES

CLIENT: Nevada Department of Environmental Protection
PROJECT ID: November Lateral Sampling/RefBMI 81-1
PROJECT #: ReFBMI 81-1

CLIENT ID: L 645
DATE SAMPLED: 11/20/98
NEL SAMPLE ID: L9811207-04

TEST: Inorganic Non-Metals
MATRIX: Aqueous

<u>PARAMETER</u>	<u>RESULT</u>	<u>REPORTING LIMIT</u>	<u>D. F.</u>	<u>METHOD</u>	<u>UNITS</u>	<u>ANALYZED</u>
Specific Conductance	16200	1.	1	SM 2510 B	µS/cm	11/24/98

D.F. - Dilution Factor

ND - Not Detected

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NEL LABORATORIES

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

Reno • Las Vegas
Phoenix • So. California

Las Vegas Division • 4208 Arcata Way, Ste. A • Las Vegas, NV 89030
(702) 657-1010 • FAX: (702) 657-1577 • 1-888-368-3282

Company: NEVADA DEP AM: BRENT MULHOLLAND

Address:

555 E. WASHINGTON AVE., SUITE 4300 LAS VEGAS NV
Phone No: 702/486-2857 Fax No: 702/486-2863

Billing Address:

Expected Due Date: 12/11/98

Requested Turnaround: 5 Day (Normal) 48 Hr. 24 Hr. Other

Sample Date/Time

Sample ID

N.E.L. Identification

of Containers

Matrix (Box #1)

Preservative (Box #2)

Expected Concentration: (Box #3)

[Large handwritten note across the top of the grid]

ENSO + MATBE
#081 (TEST(C1085))
CONDUCTIVITY
+ METALS + MA
RCRA 8 METALS
pH (for lab use only)

Remarks

PRESERVATIVES PROVIDED

BY THE

LAB

Project Name: HOVENCKER LITERATE STANPLINE	Project No.: REFBMT 81-1
P.O. No.: DEP 98030	Sampled By: NEL/TTC

Custody Seal intact? Y N	None	Temp. 20°C	SD: Soil SD: Solid SD: Liquid AO: Aqueous A-N: Non-aqueous SG: Sludge	Box #1 DW - Drinking Water WM - Waste Water TW - Fresh Water OL - Oil SG - Sludge	Box #2 E - Ice Only F - Other G - Not Preserved H - Not Specified	Box #3 H - High M - Medium L - Low U - Unknown
<i>NOTE: FOR METALS SAMPLES NO PRESERVATIVE WAS USED</i>						

Condition when received	Good	Date/Time	Received by (Print)	Date/Time (Signature)
1	Ted A. Groff	11/20/98 17:12	T. Groff	11-20-98 / 17:12
2				
3				
4				



KERR-MCGEE CHEMICAL LLC
POST OFFICE BOX 55 - HENDERSON, NEVADA 89009

December 31, 1998

Ms. Brenda Pohlmann
Remediation Branch Supervisor
Nevada Division of Environmental Protection
555 East Washington, Suite 4300
Las Vegas, NV 89101

Dear Ms. Pohlmann:

Subject: Henderson Off-Site Groundwater Perchlorate Treatment Technology Review

Please find enclosed two copies of the Henderson Off-Site Groundwater Perchlorate Treatment Technology Review.

Kerr-McGee Chemical (KMC) will forward copies to Doug Zimmerman (Nevada Division Environmental Protection), Southern Nevada Water Authority, US EPA Region IX, Metropolitan Water District, and the City of Henderson.

Please feel free to call me at (702) 651-2234 or Keith Bailey at (405) 270-3651 if you have any questions regarding this information. KMC believes a meeting to review this information would be helpful. Please contact me at your earliest convenience to set a time. Thank you.

Sincerely,

Susan Crowley
Susan M. Crowley
Staff Environmental Specialist

Enclosures

cc: Jeanne-Marie Bruno
Barry Conaty
Patrick S. Corbett
Alan Dooley
Kevin Mayer
Pat Mulroy
Tom Reed
Doug Zimmerman